

Class 4 July 5 – The verb Estar, days of the week, numbers 31 and higher

The other Spanish verb that expresses the idea “To be” is Estar. We use estar to talk about the location of things and people and to talk about health and well-being. We have already worked with this verb when we learned, “¿Cómo estás?” on the first day.

Estar conjugates as

Yo **estoy** (I am)

Tú **estás** (You are)

Ella-Él-Usted **está** (She-he-you (formal) are)

Nosotras-nosotros **estamos** (We (feminine) – We (masculine or mixed group) are)

Ustedes-ellos-ellas **están** (You (plural)-they (masculine or mixed group)-they (feminine) are)

Here are the words and phrases most often used to talk about the location of a person or object with “estar”:

Al lado de (beside)

Con (with)

A la derecha de (to the right of)

Sin (without)

A la izquierda de (to the left of)

Delante de (in front of)

Allá (over there)

Detrás de (behind)

Allí (there)

Debajo de (under)

Aquí (here)

En (on-in)

Cerca de (close to)

Encima de (on top of)

Lejos de (far from)

Sobre (on-on top of-over)

Entre (between)

The days of the week in Spanish are:

lunes (Monday), martes (Tuesday), miércoles (Wednesday), jueves (Thursday), viernes (Friday), sábado (Saturday) and domingo (Sunday)

Before coming to class, think about how you might answer the question, “¿Dónde estás los sábados al mediodía?” (Where are you at noon on Saturdays?)

Here are the numbers 31-100:

31 treinta y uno	50 cincuenta	520.000 quinientos-as veinte mil
32 treinta y dos	51 cincuenta y uno	1.000.000 un millón
33 treinta y tres	52 cincuenta y dos	9.000.000 nueve millones
34 treinta y cuatro	60 sesenta	
35 treinta y cinco	70 setenta	
36 treinta y seis	80 ochenta	
37 treinta y siete	90 noventa	
38 treinta y ocho	100 cien (we use "cien" with the number is exactly 100)	
39 treinta y nueve		

40 cuarenta

41 cuarenta y uno

42 cuarenta y dos

43 cuarenta y tres

44 cuarenta y cuatro

45 cuarenta y cinco

46 cuarenta y seis

47 cuarenta y siete

48 cuarenta y ocho

49 cuarenta y nueve

Here are the numbers 101 and higher

101 ciento uno

200 doscientos-as

300 trescientos-as

400 cuatrocientos-as

500 quinientos-as

600 seiscientos-as

700 setecientos-as

800 ochocientos-as

900 novecientos-as

1.000 mil

1.100 mil cien

2.000 dos mil

5.000 cinco mil

100.000 cien mil

200.000 doscientos-as mil